

# Moments of truncated $t$ and $F$ distributions

Saralees Nadarajah · Samuel Kotz

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**Abstract** Truncated distributions commonly arise in economics and related areas, see, for example, Lee (Econ Lett 3:165–169, 1979), Lien (Econ Lett 19:243–247, 1985; Econ Lett 20:45–47, 1986), Burdett (Econ Lett 52:263–267, 1996), Sercu (Insur: Math and Econ 20:79–95, 1997), Abadir and Magdalinos (Econ Theory 18:1276–1287, 2002), and Horrace (J Econom 126:335–354, 2005). In this note, we consider the most commonly encountered truncated distributions with heavy tails: the truncated  $t$  distribution and the truncated  $F$  distribution. For each of these distributions, we derive explicit expressions for the moments and estimation procedures by the method of moments and the method of maximum likelihood. An application is illustrated to a popular data set in the econometric literature.

**Keywords** Moments · Truncated  $F$  distribution · Truncated regression · Truncated  $t$  distribution

**JEL Classification** C1

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S. Nadarajah  
School of Mathematics, University of Manchester, Manchester M60 1QD, UK  
e-mail: saralees.nadarajah@manchester.ac.uk

S. Kotz  
Department of Engineering Management and Systems Engineering,  
George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, USA